

Vascular Plant List:
Issaquah Alps
 King County, Washington

King County, WA. List covers plants found in the Issaquah Alps, the name given to the string of low mountains running from Bellevue to North Bend south of I-90, including Cougar, Squak, Tiger, Taylor and Rattlesnake Mountains. Combination of list by Harvey Manning, May 1992, and Fred and Ann Weinmann, 1995-2002.

498 species (342 native, 156 introduced)

Coordinates: 47.478594°, -121.950147°

Key to symbols:

* = Introduced species.

+ = Species is represented by two or more subspecies or varieties in Washington; the species in this list has not been identified to subspecies or variety.

! = Species is not known to occur near this location based on specimen records in the PNW Herbaria database, and may be misidentified.

Numeric superscripts after a scientific name indicates the name was more broadly circumscribed in the past, and has since been split into two or more accepted taxa in Washington. The possible accepted taxa names for Washington are provided after the species list, keyed by superscript.

Accepted names and family classifications are obtained from the [Washington Flora Checklist](#) and the [Revised Flora of the Pacific Northwest](#), managed by the [University of Washington Herbarium at the Burke Museum](#). Relevant synonyms are indicated in parentheses.

An online version of this plant list with more information and additional formatting options is available on the WNPS web site: http://www.wnps.org/plant-lists/list?Issaquah_Alps

This plant list represents the work of one or more Washington Native Plant Society (WNPS) members. Its accuracy and completeness has not been verified by WNPS. We offer the list to individuals as a tool to enhance the enjoyment and study of native plants.

FERNS AND LYCOPHYTES:

Accepted Name (Synonym)	Common Name	Family
<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i> ¹	Maidenhair fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Aspidotis densa</i>	Indian's dream fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> +	Maidenhair spleenwort	Aspleniaceae
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> ssp. <i>cyclosorum</i>	Lady fern	Athyriaceae
<i>Cryptogramma crispa</i> ²	Parsley fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Fragile fern	Cystopteridaceae
<i>Diphasiastrum complanatum</i> (<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>)	Ground cedar	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i> ³	Spreading wood-fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> ssp. <i>affine</i>	Scouring rush	Equisetaceae
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> ssp. <i>braunii</i>	Giant horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak fern	Cystopteridaceae
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Running clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Lycopodium selago</i> ^{4!}	Fir clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Pentagramma triangularis</i> (<i>Pityrogramma triangularis</i>)	Gold-back fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Polypodium amorphum</i> (<i>Polypodium montense</i>)	Mountain polypody	Polypodiaceae

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Polypodium glycyrrhiza
 Polystichum munitum ⁵
 Pteridium aquilinum ssp. pubescens
 Sceptridium multifidum (Botrychium multifidum)
 Selaginella wallacei
 Struthiopteris spicant (Blechnum spicant)
 Woodsia scopulina +

Common Name

Licorice fern
 Sword fern
 Bracken
 Leathery grape-fern
 Wallace's selaginella
 Deer fern
 Rocky Mtn. woodsia

Family

Polypodiaceae
 Dryopteridaceae
 Dennstaedtiaceae
 Ophioglossaceae
 Selaginellaceae
 Blechnaceae
 Woodsiaceae

GYMNOSPERMS:**Accepted Name (Synonym)**

Abies amabilis
 Abies grandis
 Abies procera
 Picea sitchensis
 Pinus contorta +
 Pinus monticola
 Pseudotsuga menziesii +
 Sequoiadendron giganteum *!
 Taxus brevifolia
 Thuja plicata
 Tsuga heterophylla
 Tsuga mertensiana

Common Name

Pacific silver fir
 Grand fir
 Noble fir
 Sitka spruce
 Lodgepole pine
 Western white pine
 Douglas fir
 California big-tree
 Western yew
 Western red cedar
 Western hemlock
 Mountain hemlock

Family

Pinaceae
 Pinaceae
 Pinaceae
 Pinaceae
 Pinaceae
 Pinaceae
 Pinaceae
 Pinaceae
 Cupressaceae
 Taxaceae
 Cupressaceae
 Pinaceae
 Pinaceae

DICOTS:**Accepted Name (Synonym)**

Acer circinatum
 Acer glabrum var. douglasii
 Acer macrophyllum
 Achillea millefolium
 Achlys triphylla ⁶
 Acmispon parviflorus (Lotus micranthus)
 Actaea rubra
 Adenocaulon bicolor
 Ajuga reptans *
 Alnus rubra
 Alnus viridis ssp. sinuata (Alnus sinuata)
 Amelanchier alnifolia
 Anaphalis margaritacea
 Anemone deltoidea
 Angelica genuflexa
 Antennaria howellii + (Antennaria neglecta)
 Anthemis arvensis *
 Apocynum androsaemifolium
 Aquilegia formosa var. formosa
 Arabidopsis thaliana *
 Arabis eschscholtziana ⁷
 Arabis furcata
 Aralia elata *

Common Name

Vine maple
 Douglas maple
 Big-leaf maple
 Yarrow
 Vanilla leaf
 Miniature lotus
 Baneberry
 Pathfinder
 Ajuga
 Red alder
 Sitka alder
 Serviceberry
 Pearly everlasting
 Columbia windflower
 Kneeling angelica
 Field pussy-toes
 Field chamomile
 Spreading dogbane
 Red columbine
 Thale cress
 Hairy rockcress
 Forkhaired rockcress
 Japanese angelica tree

Family

Sapindaceae
 Sapindaceae
 Sapindaceae
 Asteraceae
 Berberidaceae
 Fabaceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Asteraceae
 Lamiaceae
 Betulaceae
 Betulaceae
 Rosaceae
 Asteraceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Apiaceae
 Asteraceae
 Asteraceae
 Apocynaceae
 Ranunculaceae
 Brassicaceae
 Brassicaceae
 Brassicaceae
 Araliaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Pacific madrone	Ericaceae
<i>Arctium minus</i> *	Common burdock	Asteraceae
<i>Arctostaphylos columbiana</i>	Bristly manzanita	Ericaceae
<i>Arctostaphylos media</i> *	Media manzanita	Ericaceae
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Ericaceae
<i>Artemisia suksdorfii</i>	Suksdorf's sagewort	Asteraceae
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>acuminatus</i> (<i>Aruncus sylvester</i>)	Goatsbeard	Rosaceae
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly nightshade	Solanaceae
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	American wintercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> *	Bitter wintercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Bellardia viscosa</i> * (<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>)	Yellow parentucellia	Orobanchaceae
<i>Bellis perennis</i> *	English daisy	Asteraceae
<i>Betula pendula</i> *	European white birch	Betulaceae
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding beggar-ticks	Asteraceae
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Leafy beggar-ticks	Asteraceae
<i>Boechera lemmonii</i> ^{8!}	Lemmon's rockcress	Brassicaceae
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Water-shield	Cabombaceae
<i>Brassica rapa</i> * (<i>Brassica campestris</i>)	Common mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Buddleja davidii</i> *	Butterfly bush	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i> +	Different-leaved water-starwort	Plantaginaceae
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i> *	Pond water-starwort	Plantaginaceae
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> ssp. <i>angulata</i> * (<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>)	Lady's nightcap	Convolvulaceae
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Common harebell	Campanulaceae
<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Scouler's harebell	Campanulaceae
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> *	Shepherd's purse	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardamine breweri</i>	Brewer's bittercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardamine nuttallii</i> (<i>Cardamine pulcherrima</i>)	Spring beauty	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> ⁹	Little Western bittercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Castilleja hispida</i> +	Harsh paintbrush	Orobanchaceae
<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>	Redstem ceanothus	Rhamnaceae
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i> ^{10*}	Common centauray	Gentianaceae
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> ssp. <i>strictum</i>	Field chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i> * (<i>Cerastium viscosum</i>)	Sticky chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i> (<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>)	Fireweed	Onagraceae
<i>Chenopodium album</i> *	Pigweed	Amaranthaceae
<i>Chimaphila menziesii</i>	Little pipsissewa	Ericaceae
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> ssp. <i>umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa	Ericaceae
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> *	Chicory	Asteraceae
<i>Circaea alpina</i> +	Enchanter's nightshade	Onagraceae
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> *	Canada thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Cirsium brevistylum</i>	Indian thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Cirsium edule</i> +	Horse thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> *	Bull thistle	Asteraceae
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ¹¹	Miner's lettuce	Montiaceae
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> (<i>Montia sibirica</i>)	Candyflower	Montiaceae
<i>Clematis vitalba</i> *	Traveller's joy	Ranunculaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Collinsia parviflora	Small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	Plantaginaceae
Collomia heterophylla	Varied-leaf collomia	Polemoniaceae
Convolvulus arvensis *	Field morning-glory	Convolvulaceae
Conyza canadensis *	Horseweed	Asteraceae
Cornus canadensis ¹²	Bunchberry	Cornaceae
Cornus nuttallii	Pacific dogwood	Cornaceae
Cornus stolonifera ¹³	Red-osier dogwood	Cornaceae
Corydalis scouleri	Western corydalis	Papaveraceae
Corylus cornuta +	Hazelnut	Betulaceae
Cotoneaster rehderi *	Bigleaf cotoneaster	Rosaceae
Crataegus douglasii ¹⁴	Black hawthorn	Rosaceae
Crataegus monogyna var. monogyna *	English hawthorn	Rosaceae
Crepis capillaris *	Smooth hawksbeard	Asteraceae
Cytisus scoparius *	Scot's broom	Fabaceae
Dianthus armeria ssp. armeria *	Grass pink	Caryophyllaceae
Dicentra formosa ssp. formosa	Bleeding heart	Papaveraceae
Digitalis purpurea ssp. purpurea *	Foxglove	Plantaginaceae
Dipsacus fullonum * (Dipsacus sylvestris)	Teasel	Dipsacaceae
Draba verna	Spring whitlow-grass	Brassicaceae
Drosera rotundifolia	Round-leaf sundew	Droseraceae
Drymocallis glandulosa ¹⁵	Sticky cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Epilobium ciliatum (Epilobium watsonii)	Watson's willow-herb	Onagraceae
Epilobium minutum	Small-flowered willow-herb	Onagraceae
Erigeron annuus	Annual fleabane	Asteraceae
Eriophyllum lanatum +	Oregon sunshine	Asteraceae
Erodium cicutarium ssp. cicutarium *	Filaree	Geraniaceae
Erythranthe alsinoides ! (Mimulus alsinoides)	Chickweed monkey-flower	Phrymaceae
Erythranthe guttata ¹⁶	Common monkey-flower	Phrymaceae
Erythranthe moschata ¹⁷	Musk-flower	Phrymaceae
Eschscholzia californica ssp. californica *	California poppy	Papaveraceae
Euphorbia peplus *	Petty spurge	Euphorbiaceae
Euphrasia nemorosa ^{18*}	Hairy eye-bright	Orobanchaceae
Fallopia convolvulus * (Polygonum convolvulus)	Black bindweed	Polygonaceae
Fallopia japonica var. japonica * (Polygonum cuspidatum)	Japanese knotweed	Polygonaceae
Fallopia sachalinensis * (Polygonum sachalinense)	Giant knotweed	Polygonaceae
Foeniculum vulgare *!	Fennel	Apiaceae
Fragaria vesca +	Wild strawberry	Rosaceae
Fragaria virginiana ssp. glauca	Woods strawberry	Rosaceae
Frangula purshiana ssp. purshiana (Rhamnus purshiana)	Cascara	Rhamnaceae
Fraxinus latifolia	Oregon ash	Oleaceae
Galeopsis tetrahit var. tetrahit *	Hemp nettle	Lamiaceae
Galium aparine	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
Galium odoratum * (Asperula odorata)	Sweet woodruff	Rubiaceae
Galium oreganum	Oregon bedstraw	Rubiaceae
Galium triflorum	Fragrant bedstraw	Rubiaceae
Gaultheria shallon	Salal	Ericaceae
Geranium carolinianum	Wild geranium	Geraniaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Geranium molle *	Dovefoot geranium	Geraniaceae
Geranium pusillum *	Small flowered crane's-bill	Geraniaceae
Geranium robertianum *	Stinky Bob	Geraniaceae
Geum macrophyllum	Large-leaved avens	Rosaceae
Glechoma hederacea * (Glechoma hederacea)	Creeping Charlie	Lamiaceae
Gnaphalium uliginosum *	Marsh cudweed	Asteraceae
Gratiola ebracteata	Hedge hyssop	Plantaginaceae
Hedera colchica *	Persian ivy	Araliaceae
Hedera helix ^{19*}	English ivy	Araliaceae
Heuchera glabra	Smooth alumroot	Saxifragaceae
Heuchera micrantha +	Small-flowered alumroot	Saxifragaceae
Hieracium albiflorum	White-flowered hawkweed	Asteraceae
Holodiscus discolor var. discolor	Ocean spray	Rosaceae
Humulus lupulus +*	Hops	Cannabaceae
Hydrophyllum tenuipes	Pacific waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
Hypericum anagaloides	Bog St. John's-wort	Hypericaceae
Hypericum perforatum ssp. perforatum *	Klamath weed	Hypericaceae
Hypochaeris glabra *	Smooth cat's-ear	Asteraceae
Hypochaeris radicata *	Hairy cat's-ear	Asteraceae
Ilex aquifolium *	English holly	Aquifoliaceae
Impatiens glandulifera *	Policeman's helmet	Balsaminaceae
Jacobaea vulgaris * (Senecio jacobaea)	Tansy ragwort	Asteraceae
Kalmia microphylla var. occidentalis (Kalmia occidentalis)	Western swamp laurel	Ericaceae
Kopsiopsis hookeri (Boschniakia hookeri)	Vancouver groundcone	Orobanchaceae
Laburnum anagyroidis * (Laburnum anagyroides)	Golderchain tree	Fabaceae
Lactuca serriola *	Prickly lettuce	Asteraceae
Lapsana communis *	Nipplewort	Asteraceae
Lathyrus latifolius *	Everlasting peavine	Fabaceae
Lathyrus nevadensis +	Nuttall's peavine	Fabaceae
Leucanthemum vulgare * (Chrysanthemum leucanthemum)	Ox-eye daisy	Asteraceae
Ligusticum apiifolium !	Western lovage	Apiaceae
Ligustrum vulgare *	Common privet	Oleaceae
Linaria dalmatica ^{20*}	Dalmatian toad-flax	Plantaginaceae
Linaria vulgaris *	Butter-and-eggs	Plantaginaceae
Linnaea borealis ssp. longiflora	Twinflower	Linnaeaceae
Lomatium martindalei	Few-flowered lomatium	Apiaceae
Lonicera ciliosa	Orange honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lonicera hispidula	California honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
Lonicera involucrata var. involucrata	Black twinberry	Caprifoliaceae
Lotus corniculatus ^{21*}	Birdsfoot trefoil	Fabaceae
Lotus uliginosus * (Lotus pedunculatus)	Big lotus	Fabaceae
Ludwigia palustris	False loosestrife	Onagraceae
Lunaria annua *	Money plant	Brassicaceae
Lupinus bicolor	Two-color lupine	Fabaceae
Lupinus latifolius +	Broad-leaf lupine	Fabaceae
Lycopus americanus ²²	Water hoarhound	Lamiaceae
Lysimachia latifolia (Trientalis latifolia)	Broadleaved starflower	Primulaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Lysimachia nummularia *	Moneywort	Primulaceae
Lysimachia vulgaris *	Yellow loosestrife	Primulaceae
Lythrum salicaria *	Purple loosestrife	Lythraceae
Mahonia aquifolium ! (Berberis aquifolium)	Tall Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
Mahonia nervosa (Berberis nervosa)	Cascade Oregongrape	Berberidaceae
Malus fusca (Pyrus fusca)	Crabapple	Rosaceae
Malus pumila * (Pyrus malus)	Apple	Rosaceae
Malva moschata *	Musk mallow	Malvaceae
Marah oregana (Marah oreganus)	Manroot	Cucurbitaceae
Matricaria discoidea ^{23*}	Pineapple weed	Asteraceae
Medicago lupulina *	Black medic	Fabaceae
Melilotus albus * (Melilotus alba)	White sweet-clover	Fabaceae
Melilotus officinalis *	Yellow sweet-clover	Fabaceae
Mentha canadensis ²⁴	Field mint	Lamiaceae
Mentha spicata *	Spearmint	Lamiaceae
Micranthes ferruginea (Saxifraga ferruginea)	Rusty saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
Micranthes occidentalis ^{25!}	Western saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
Microsteris gracilis	Pink microsteris	Polemoniaceae
Mitellastris caulescens (Mitella caulescens)	Leafy mitrewort	Saxifragaceae
Moneses uniflora (Pyrola uniflora)	Woodnymph	Ericaceae
Monotropa hypopitys (Hypopitys monotropa)	Many-flowered Indian pipe	Ericaceae
Monotropa uniflora	Single-flowered indian pipe	Ericaceae
Montia parvifolia	Streambank spring beauty	Montiaceae
Mycelis muralis * (Lactuca muralis)	Wall lettuce	Asteraceae
Myosotis arvensis *	Field forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
Myosotis discolor *	Yellow & blue forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
Myosotis laxa	Small-flowered forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
Nabalus alatus (Prenanthes alata)	Western rattlesnake-root	Asteraceae
Nemophila parviflora +	Small-flowered nemophila	Hydrophyllaceae
Nothochelone nemorosa	Woodland beard-tongue	Plantaginaceae
Nuphar polysepala (Nuphar polysepalum)	Pond lily	Nymphaeaceae
Nymphaea odorata *	American water-lily	Nymphaeaceae
Oemleria cerasiformis	Indian plum	Rosaceae
Oenanthe sarmentosa	Water parsley	Apiaceae
Oenothera biennis * (Oenothera strigosa)	Common evening-primrose	Onagraceae
Oenothera glazioviana * (Oenothera erythrosepala)	Red-sepaled evening-primrose	Onagraceae
Oplopanax horridus (Oplopanax horridum)	Devil's club	Araliaceae
Orthilia secunda (Pyrola secunda)	One-sided wintergreen	Ericaceae
Oxalis oregana	Oregon wood-sorrel	Oxalidaceae
Oxalis stricta *	Upright yellow wood-sorrel	Oxalidaceae
Parnassia fimbriata ²⁶	Fringed grass-of-parnassus	Celastraceae
Pectiantia pentandra (Mitella pentandra)	Alpine mitrewort	Saxifragaceae
Penstemon davidsonii +	Davidson's penstemon	Plantaginaceae
Penstemon procerus +	Small-flowered penstemon	Plantaginaceae
Penstemon rupicola	Cliff penstemon	Plantaginaceae
Penstemon serrulatus	Cascade penstemon	Plantaginaceae
Persicaria amphibia (Polygonum amphibium)	Water smartweed	Polygonaceae
Persicaria hydropiper (Polygonum hydropiper)	Marshpepper smartweed	Polygonaceae
Persicaria lapathifolia (Polygonum lapathifolium)	Willow weed	Polygonaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Persicaria maculosa * (Polygonum persicaria)	Heartweed	Polygonaceae
Persicaria wallichii var. wallichii * (Polygonum polystachyum)	Cultivated knotweed	Polygonaceae
Petasites frigidus +	Alpine sweet coltsfoot	Asteraceae
Phacelia nemoralis var. oregonensis	Woodland phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
Philadelphus lewisii	Mock-orange	Hydrangeaceae
Phlox diffusa	Spreading phlox	Polemoniaceae
Physocarpus capitatus	Pacific ninebark	Rosaceae
Plantago lanceolata *	English plantain	Plantaginaceae
Plantago major *	Common plantain	Plantaginaceae
Plectritis congesta	Sea blush	Valerianaceae
Pleuricospora fimbriolata	Fringed pinesap	Ericaceae
Polygonum aviculare +*	Doorweed	Polygonaceae
Populus alba *	White poplar	Salicaceae
Populus nigra *	Lombardy poplar	Salicaceae
Populus tremuloides	Quaking aspen	Salicaceae
Populus trichocarpa	Black cottonwood	Salicaceae
Portulaca oleracea *	Purslane	Portulacaceae
Potentilla norvegica *	Norwegian cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Prunella vulgaris +	Self-heal	Lamiaceae
Prunus avium *	Sweet cherry	Rosaceae
Prunus emarginata	Bitter cherry	Rosaceae
Prunus laurocerasus *	English laurel	Rosaceae
Prunus virginiana	Chokecherry	Rosaceae
Pterospora andromedea	Pinedrops	Ericaceae
Pyrola asarifolia +	Pink wintergreen	Ericaceae
Pyrola chlorantha !	Green wintergreen	Ericaceae
Pyrola picta	White-veined wintergreen	Ericaceae
Quercus garryana var. garryana	Oregon white oak	Fagaceae
Ranunculus acris *	Meadow buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus flammula +	Lesser spearwort	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus occidentalis var. occidentalis	Western buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus repens *	Creeping buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Ranunculus uncinatus	Little buttercup	Ranunculaceae
Rhododendron groenlandicum (Ledum groenlandicum)	Labrador tea	Ericaceae
Rhododendron menziesii (Menziesia ferruginea)	Fool's huckleberry	Ericaceae
Ribes bracteosum	Stink currant	Grossulariaceae
Ribes divaricatum var. divaricatum	Coast black gooseberry	Grossulariaceae
Ribes lacustre	Prickly currant	Grossulariaceae
Ribes laxiflorum	Trailing black currant	Grossulariaceae
Ribes sanguineum var. sanguineum	Red-flowered currant	Grossulariaceae
Rorippa curvisiliqua	Western yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rorippa palustris ²⁷	Marsh yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rosa gymnocarpa	Baldhip rose	Rosaceae
Rosa multiflora *	Roadside rose	Rosaceae
Rosa nutkana +	Nootka rose	Rosaceae
Rubus laciniatus *	Evergreen blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus lasiococcus	Dwarf bramble	Rosaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Rubus leucodermis	Blackcap	Rosaceae
Rubus nivalis !	Snow bramble	Rosaceae
Rubus parviflorus (Rubus nutkanus)	Thimbleberry	Rosaceae
Rubus pedatus	Strawberry bramble	Rosaceae
Rubus spectabilis	Salmonberry	Rosaceae
Rubus ulmifolius ^{28*}	Himalayan blackberry	Rosaceae
Rubus ursinus	Wild blackberry	Rosaceae
Rumex acetosella *	Sheep sorrel	Polygonaceae
Rumex crispus *	Sour dock	Polygonaceae
Rupertia physodes (Psoralea physodes)	California-tea	Fabaceae
Sagina procumbens	Procumbant pearlwort	Caryophyllaceae
Salix geyeriana	Geyer willow	Salicaceae
Salix hookeriana	Hooker's willow	Salicaceae
Salix lasiandra +	Pacific willow	Salicaceae
Salix scouleriana	Scouler willow	Salicaceae
Salix sitchensis var. sitchensis	Sitka willow	Salicaceae
Sambucus cerulea	Blue elderberry	Adoxaceae
Sambucus racemosa +	Red elderberry	Adoxaceae
Saxifraga bronchialis ²⁹	Spotted saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
Saxifraga cespitosa ! (Saxifraga caespitosa)	Tufted saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
Scutellaria lateriflora	Mad-dog skullcap	Lamiaceae
Sedum oreganum	Oregon stonecrop	Crassulaceae
Sedum spathulifolium	Broadleaved stonecrop	Crassulaceae
Senecio sylvaticus *	Wood groundsel	Asteraceae
Senecio vulgaris *	Common groundsel	Asteraceae
Silene sp. ³⁰	Catchfly	Caryophyllaceae
Silene menziesii !	Menzies' silene	Caryophyllaceae
Silene vulgaris * (Silene cucubalus)	Bladder campion	Caryophyllaceae
Sisymbrium altissimum *	Jim Hill mustard	Brassicaceae
Solanum dulcamara *	Bittersweet nightshade	Solanaceae
Solidago canadensis ³¹	Meadow goldenrod	Asteraceae
Sonchus arvensis +*	Field sowthistle	Asteraceae
Sonchus asper ssp. asper *	Prickly sowthistle	Asteraceae
Sorbus aucuparia *	European mountain-ash	Rosaceae
Sorbus sitchensis +	Sitka mountain-ash	Rosaceae
Spergularia rubra *	Red sandspurry	Caryophyllaceae
Spiraea douglasii +	Hardhack	Rosaceae
Spiraea lucida (Spiraea betulifolia)	Birch-leafed spirea	Rosaceae
Spiraea pyramidata	Pyramid spiraea	Rosaceae
Stachys cooleyae	Cooley's hedge-nettle	Lamiaceae
Stellaria calycantha ³²	Northern starwort	Caryophyllaceae
Stellaria crispa	Crisped starwort	Caryophyllaceae
Stellaria media *	Common chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Symphoricarpos albus +	Common snowberry	Caprifoliaceae
Symphoricarpos mollis var. hesperius	Creeping snowberry	Caprifoliaceae
Symphytum officinale *	Common comfrey	Boraginaceae
Tanacetum vulgare *	Common tansy	Asteraceae
Taraxacum officinale *	Dandelion	Asteraceae
Tellima grandiflora	Fringecup	Saxifragaceae

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Tiareella trifoliata +
 Tolmiea menziesii
 Toxicodendron diversilobum (Rhus diversiloba)
 Trifolium arvense *
 Trifolium campestre * (Trifolium procumbens)
 Trifolium dubium *
 Trifolium microcephalum
 Trifolium pratense *
 Trifolium repens *
 Trifolium subterraneum *
 Trifolium willdenovii (Trifolium tridentatum)
 Turritis glabra (Arabis glabra)
 Urtica dioica +
 Utricularia vulgaris ssp. macrorhiza
 Vaccinium corymbosum *
 Vaccinium ovalifolium (Vaccinium alaskense,
 Vaccinium alaskaense)
 Vaccinium ovalifolium (Vaccinium alaskaense)
 Vaccinium ovatum
 Vaccinium oxycoccos
 Vaccinium parvifolium
 Valeriana sitchensis
 Verbascum thapsus ssp. thapsus *
 Veronica americana
 Veronica officinalis *
 Veronica persica *
 Veronica scutellata
 Veronica serpyllifolia +
 Viburnum opulus +*
 Vicia americana var. americana
 Vicia cracca *
 Vicia nigricans var. gigantea (Vicia gigantea)
 Vicia sativa +*
 Vicia tetrasperma *
 Vinca major *
 Viola glabella
 Viola palustris
 Viola sempervirens
 Xanthium strumarium *

Common Name

Foamflower
 Youth-on-age
 Poison oak
 Hare's-foot
 Hop clover
 Least hop clover
 Woolly clover
 Red clover
 White clover
 Subterranean clover
 Tomcat clover
 Tower mustard
 Stinging nettle
 Common bladderwort
 Cultivated blueberry
 Alaska blueberry
 Oval-leafed huckleberry
 Evergreen huckleberry
 Wild cranberry
 Red huckleberry
 Sitka valerian
 Common mullein
 American brooklime
 Common speedwell
 Persian speedwell
 Marsh speedwell
 Thyme-leaf speedwell
 Snowball
 American vetch
 Cow vetch
 Giant vetch
 Common vetch
 Slender vetch
 Big-leaf periwinkle
 Stream violet
 Marsh violet
 Evergreen violet
 Cocklebur

Family

Saxifragaceae
 Saxifragaceae
 Anacardiaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Brassicaceae
 Urticaceae
 Lentibulariaceae
 Ericaceae
 Ericaceae
 Ericaceae
 Ericaceae
 Ericaceae
 Valerianaceae
 Scrophulariaceae
 Plantaginaceae
 Plantaginaceae
 Plantaginaceae
 Plantaginaceae
 Adoxaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Fabaceae
 Apocynaceae
 Violaceae
 Violaceae
 Violaceae
 Asteraceae

MONOCOTS:**Accepted Name (Synonym)**

Agrostis capillaris * (Agrostis tenuis)
 Agrostis exarata *
 Agrostis exarata (Agrostis oregonensis)
 Agrostis gigantea * (Agrostis stolonifera, Agrostis
 alba var. palustris)
 Agrostis scabra
 Aira caryophyllea var. caryophyllea *

Common Name

Colonial bentgrass
 Spike bentgrass
 Oregon bentgrass
 Creeping bentgrass
 Tickle-grass
 Silver hairgrass

Family

Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Allium cernuum	Nodding onion	Amaryllidaceae
Alopecurus aequalis +	Short-awned foxtail	Poaceae
Alopecurus pratensis *	Meadow foxtail	Poaceae
Anthoxanthum odoratum *	Sweet vernalgrass	Poaceae
Anticlea occidentalis (Stenanthium occidentale)	Bronze bells	Melanthiaceae
Arrhenatherum elatius +*	Oat-grass	Poaceae
Bromus hordeaceus * (Bromus mollis)	Soft brome	Poaceae
Bromus tectorum *	Cheat grass	Poaceae
Bromus vulgaris	Narrow-leaf brome	Poaceae
Calamagrostis canadensis ³³	Bluejoint	Poaceae
Calamagrostis tacomensis ³⁴	1 & 1/2 flowered reedgrass	Poaceae
Carex aquatilis +	Water sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex arcta	Northern clustered sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex athrostachya	Slender-beak sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex deweyana ³⁵	Dewey's sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex hendersonii	Henderson's sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex inops ³⁶	Long-stoloned sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex kelloggii + (Carex lenticularis)	Lenticular sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex laeviculmis	Smooth-stemmed sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex mertensii	Merten's sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex obnupta	Slough sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex pachystachya	Pachystachy sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex rossii	Ross' sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex scoparia	Broom sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex stipata var. stipata	Sawbeak sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex tribuloides var. tribuloides * (Carex projecta)	Necklace sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex utriculata ³⁷	Beaked sedge	Cyperaceae
Carex vesicaria ³⁸	Inflated sedge	Cyperaceae
Cephalanthera austiniiae (Eburophyton austiniiae)	Phantom orchid	Orchidaceae
Cinna latifolia	Reedgrass	Poaceae
Clintonia uniflora	Queen's cup	Liliaceae
Corallorrhiza maculata + (Corallorrhiza maculata)	Spotted coral-root	Orchidaceae
Corallorrhiza mertensiana (Corallorrhiza mertensiana)	Western coral-root	Orchidaceae
Dactylis glomerata *	Orchard grass	Poaceae
Danthonia spicata	Poverty danthonia	Poaceae
Deschampsia elongata	Slender hairgrass	Poaceae
Dulichium arundinaceum	Dulichium	Cyperaceae
Eleocharis ovata	Ovoid spike-rush	Cyperaceae
Eleocharis palustris	Common spike-rush	Cyperaceae
Elymus glaucus +	Western ryegrass	Poaceae
Elymus repens * (Agropyron repens)	Quack grass	Poaceae
Eriophorum chamissonis ³⁹	Chamisso's cottongrass	Cyperaceae
Erythronium oregonum ssp. oregonum	Giant fawn-lily	Liliaceae
Festuca idahoensis ⁴⁰	Blue bunchgrass	Poaceae
Festuca occidentalis	Western fescue	Poaceae
Festuca ovina ^{41!}	Sheep fescue	Poaceae
Festuca rubra +	Red fescue	Poaceae
Festuca subulata	Bearded fescue	Poaceae
Festuca subuliflora	Crinkle-awn fescue	Poaceae

Accepted Name (Synonym)

Fritillaria affinis (*Fritillaria lanceolata*)
Glyceria elata
Glyceria leptostachya
Goodyera oblongifolia
Holcus lanatus *
Holcus mollis ssp. *mollis* *
Hordeum brachyantherum ssp. *brachyantherum*
Iris pseudacorus *
Juncus acuminatus
Juncus articulatus ssp. *articulatus*
Juncus bolanderi
Juncus bufonius +*
Juncus effusus ⁴²
Juncus ensifolius ⁴³
Juncus supiniformis *
Juncus tenuis ⁴⁴
Leersia oryzoides
Lemna minor
Lilium columbianum
Lolium perenne *
Luzula campestris ⁴⁵
Luzula parviflora ⁴⁶
Lysichiton americanus (*Lysichiton americanum*)
Maianthemum dilatatum
Maianthemum racemosum ssp. *amplexicaule*
 (*Smilacina racemosa*)
Maianthemum stellatum (*Smilacina stellata*)
Melica subulata
Neottia cordata (*Listera cordata*)
Phalaris arundinacea *
Phleum pratense ssp. *pratense* *
Platanthera elegans ^{47!}
Platanthera stricta (*Habenaria saccata*)
Pleuropogon refractus
Poa compressa
Poa marcida !
Poa palustris *
Poa trivialis ssp. *trivialis* *
Potamogeton berchtoldii
Potamogeton diversifolius !
Potamogeton natans
Prosartes hookeri (*Disporum hookeri*)
Schedonorus arundinaceus * (*Festuca arundinacea*)
Schedonorus pratensis * (*Festuca pratensis*)
Schoenoplectus acutus (*Scirpus acutus*)
Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani (*Scirpus validus*)
Scirpus cyperinus
Scirpus microcarpus
Sparganium emersum ⁴⁸

Common Name

Chocolate lily
 Tall mannagrass
 Davy mannagrass
 Rattlesnake-plantain
 Common velvet grass
 Creeping velvet-grass
 Meadow barley
 Yellow flag
 Tapered rush
 Jointed rush
 Bolander's rush
 Toad rush
 Soft rush
 Daggerleaf rush
 Spreading rush
 Slender rush
 Cutgrass
 Common duckweed
 Tiger lily
 English ryegrass
 Field woodrush
 Small-flowered woodrush
 Skunk cabbage
 False lily-of-the-valley
 False Solomon's seal
 Star-flowered Solomon's seal
 Alaska oniongrass
 Heart-leaved twayblade
 Reed canarygrass
 Timothy
 Elegant rein-orchid
 Slender bog-orchid
 Nodding semaphore-grass
 Canadian bluegrass
 Withered bluegrass
 Fowl meadow-grass
 Roughstalk bluegrass
 Berchtold's pondweed
 Diversed-leaved pondweed
 Floating-leaf pondweed
 Hooker fairy-bell
 Tall fescue
 Meadow fescue
 Hard-stem bulrush
 Soft-stem bulrush
 Wool-grass
 Small-flowered bulrush
 Simplestem bur-reed

Family

Liliaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Orchidaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Iridaceae
 Juncaceae
 Juncaceae
 Juncaceae
 Juncaceae
 Juncaceae
 Juncaceae
 Juncaceae
 Poaceae
 Araceae
 Liliaceae
 Poaceae
 Juncaceae
 Juncaceae
 Araceae
 Asparagaceae
 Asparagaceae
 Asparagaceae
 Poaceae
 Orchidaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Orchidaceae
 Orchidaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Potamogetonaceae
 Potamogetonaceae
 Potamogetonaceae
 Liliaceae
 Poaceae
 Poaceae
 Cyperaceae
 Cyperaceae
 Cyperaceae
 Cyperaceae
 Typhaceae

<u>Accepted Name (Synonym)</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
Spiranthes romanzoffiana ⁴⁹	Hooded ladies-tresses	Orchidaceae
Streptopus amplexifolius	Clasping-leaved twisted-stalk	Liliaceae
Streptopus streptopoides !	Kruhsea	Liliaceae
Torreyochloa pallida var. pauciflora (Puccinellia pauciflora)	Weak alkaligrass	Poaceae
Toxicoscordion venenosum + (Zigadenus venenosus)	Meadow death camas	Melanthiaceae
Trillium ovatum var. ovatum	White trillium	Melanthiaceae
Trisetum canescens	Tall trisetum	Poaceae
Trisetum cernuum	Nodding trisetum	Poaceae
Typha angustifolia	Narrow-leaved cattail	Typhaceae
Typha latifolia	Common cattail	Typhaceae
Veratrum californicum +	California false hellebore	Melanthiaceae
Vulpia myuros * (Festuca myuros)	Rat-tail fescue	Poaceae
Xerophyllum tenax	Beargrass	Melanthiaceae

Key to potential accepted names for ambiguous species:

The following underlined names were more broadly circumscribed in the past, and have since been split into two or more accepted taxa in Washington. For each, the possible accepted names in Washington are provided; one or more of these may occur at this site.

- 1 Adiantum aleuticum: Adiantum aleuticum
- 2 Cryptogramma crispa: Cryptogramma acrostichoides, Cryptogramma cascadenis
- 3 Dryopteris expansa: Dryopteris expansa
- 4 Lycopodium selago: Huperzia continentalis, Huperzia miyoshiana, Huperzia occidentalis
- 5 Polystichum munitum: Polystichum imbricans, Polystichum munitum
- 6 Achlys triphylla: Achlys californica, Achlys triphylla
- 7 Arabis eschscholtziana: Arabis eschscholtziana
- 8 Boechea lemmonii: Boechea lemmonii, Boechea paddoensis
- 9 Cardamine oligosperma: Cardamine oligosperma, Cardamine umbellata
- 10 Centaurium erythraea: Centaurium erythraea
- 11 Claytonia perfoliata: Claytonia parviflora, Claytonia perfoliata, Claytonia rubra
- 12 Cornus canadensis: Cornus canadensis, Cornus unalaskensis
- 13 Cornus stolonifera: Cornus occidentalis, Cornus stolonifera
- 14 Crataegus douglasii: Crataegus chrysoarpa, Crataegus douglasii
- 15 Dryocallis glandulosa: Dryocallis glandulosa
- 16 Erythranthe guttata: Erythranthe arvensis, Erythranthe grandis, Erythranthe guttata, Erythranthe microphylla, Erythranthe nasuta, Erythranthe scouleri
- 17 Erythranthe moschata: Erythranthe moschata
- 18 Euphrasia nemorosa: Euphrasia nemorosa
- 19 Hedera helix: Hedera helix, Hedera hibernica
- 20 Linaria dalmatica: Linaria dalmatica, Linaria grandiflora
- 21 Lotus corniculatus: Lotus corniculatus, Lotus tenuis, Lotus uliginosus
- 22 Lycopus americanus: Lycopus americanus, Lycopus europaeus
- 23 Matricaria discoidea: Matricaria discoidea
- 24 Mentha canadensis: Mentha canadensis
- 25 Micranthes occidentalis: Micranthes gormanii, Micranthes idahoensis, Micranthes occidentalis, Micranthes rufidula
- 26 Parnassia fimbriata: Parnassia cirrata, Parnassia fimbriata
- 27 Rorippa palustris: Rorippa palustris
- 28 Rubus ulmifolius: Rubus bifrons
- 29 Saxifraga bronchialis: Saxifraga austromontana, Saxifraga vespertina
- 30 Silene: Atocion, Silene
- 31 Solidago canadensis: Solidago altissima, Solidago elongata, Solidago lepida
- 32 Stellaria calycantha: Stellaria borealis, Stellaria calycantha
- 33 Calamagrostis canadensis: Calamagrostis canadensis, Calamagrostis stricta
- 34 Calamagrostis tacomensis: Calamagrostis tacomensis

- 35 Carex deweyana: Carex bolanderi, Carex deweyana, Carex infirmivervia, Carex leptopoda
36 Carex inops: Carex inops
37 Carex utriculata: Carex utriculata
38 Carex vesicaria: Carex exsiccata, Carex vesicaria
39 Eriophorum chamissonis: Eriophorum chamissonis
40 Festuca idahoensis: Festuca idahoensis, Festuca roemeri
41 Festuca ovina: Festuca brachyphylla, Festuca filiformis, Festuca ovina
42 Juncus effusus: Juncus effusus, Juncus laccatus
43 Juncus ensifolius: Juncus ensifolius, Juncus saximontanus
44 Juncus tenuis: Juncus dudleyi, Juncus occidentalis, Juncus tenuis
45 Luzula campestris: Luzula campestris, Luzula cascadiensis, Luzula comosa, Luzula macrantha, Luzula multiflora, Luzula subsessilis
46 Luzula parviflora: Luzula parviflora
47 Platanthera elegans: Platanthera elongata, Platanthera transversa
48 Sparganium emersum: Sparganium angustifolium, Sparganium emersum
49 Spiranthes romanzoffiana: Spiranthes porrifolia, Spiranthes romanzoffiana